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prior surgery · fusion outcomes

### Introduction

Low back pain (LBP) is a common and perplexing problem in our society that has been demonstrated to affect between 67 %

There are times when a patient with cLBP may be offered fusion by one surgeon and a less invasive spine surgery (LISS)

and tested with nonparametric methodology. Possible predic-

0.59) (Table 5). Patient satisfaction and RTW data also f 9550.7715Tm/Cs6cs.07451.078431.0745(7scn51(e5085-a)0519)-270-5.7(at1531a)0

